

Horn of Africa and peace : the role of the environment PDF - Descargar, Leer



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Introduction: Understanding conflict and processes of state formation, reconfiguration and disintegration in the Horn of Africa . the post-colonial and Cold War periods, with its ideology of national political and cultural unity and economic homogeneity, has not brought the expected results of stability and peace in the region.

Food security, health, migration and protection, good governance as well as state and peace building including conflict transformation are at the centre of the overall Swiss Strategy for the Greater Horn of Africa 2013–2016, translated into four specific Cooperation Strategies. They build on Switzerland's past achievements in.

The peace process launched by the Algiers Agreement has failed, yet there is no clear replacement or even framework for talks in sight. The Eritrea Ethiopia Border ... would not change and to get on with other business. The United States has played a particularly important role with regard to conflicts in the Horn of Africa.

An important focus is on the evolution of the regional environmental and development mechanism in the Horn in the 1990s and its expansion into the regional peace and security domain. To understand the development of security regionalism in the Horn, the chapter will critically analyse the role and contribution of the.

reassert its traditional hegemonic role in the Horn of Africa region, while on the other the country seems to . shape their regional environment, but lack the influence to shape the broader global power distribution. .. violating the Algiers peace agreement and Eritrea's continuing violation of the Temporary Security. Zone.

The fabric of peace in Africa : looking beyond the state / foreword by Kofi Annan ; edited by. Pamela Aall .. societal environment of conflict and the potential . of African efforts to build sustainable peace and security. is volume shines a light on the role that individuals, groups and social institutions play in peace and conflict.

on issues of peace and security by taking bold decisions on critical conflict situations and pronouncing itself on broader cross-cutting issues. Within Africa, . Chapter 11 - underlines the evolving role of civil society in engaging with the AU, .. by the new international environment and the high incidence of intra-state.

CEPRAD's overall goal is to forge a peaceful and prosperous community in the Horn of Africa, where everyone is aware of their rights and responsibilities, citizens are equal before the law, and people can overcome their differences. It works towards peace and prosperity through research, consultancy, training and the.

The International Peace Support Training Centre (IPSTC) has made considerable contribution in research and training on peace support operations in the Great Lakes region and the Horn of Africa. The centre is a training and research institution focussing on capacity building at the strategic, operational and tactical levels.

CONFLICT MANAGEMENT IN THE HORN OF AFRICA: A CASE STUDY OF. JONGLEI CANAL. BY . relationship between the role of indigenous communities and environmental conflict resolution and 2) that the . promote community resource management peace initiatives, establish youth/economic empowerment.

to play a rapidly increasing role as causes of violent conflicts.² But, referring to this. 1. This article is the revised . Based on Studies from the Horn of Africa, in: Bulletin of Peace.

Proposals, Vol. 22, No. . to illustrate the causal linkage between environment and conflict and assumed to prove it just by the evidence of facts.

Our Common Future, Chapter 11: Peace, Security, Development, and the Environment - A/42/427 Annex, Chapter 11 - an element of the body of UN Documents for earth stewardship and international decades for a culture of peace and . The Importance of Early Warning .

Events in the Horn of Africa are a case in point.

Nowadays, your regional political forum, IGAD, has become a central part of the political and security architecture of the Horn of Africa. .. Conversely, the business sector plays an important role in the interaction of economic growth, social development and a healthy environment, all of which can advance peace and.

1 For the purposes of this report, the “greater Horn of Africa” includes Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somalia, Somaliland, South Sudan, Sudan and Uganda.

Acknowledgements ... regard to peace and security, agriculture, the environment, economic cooperation and social development. However, the.

. do conflict management and peace-building programs affect households' resilience to shocks and stresses in pastoral areas in the greater Horn of Africa? Specifically, Mercy Corps looked at the effect of social cohesion (opportunities for groups in conflict to interact and build trust) and an enabling institutional environment.

1. Crisis States Working Paper. Peacemaking in the Midst of War: An Assessment of IGAD's Contribution to Regional Security in the Horn of Africa. Sally Healy . African peace and security activities at the regional level (Godfrey 2008). ... In 1993 the OAU had assigned Ethiopia the lead role in supporting peace and.

30 Mar 2001 . Since 1994 Project Ploughshares has been engaged in a number of peace and disarmament initiatives in the Horn of Africa. ... The international donor community can play a complementary role in building a viable security environment in the Horn of Africa by assisting forums that seek to overcome.

25 Mar 2017 . Editorial - Ethiopia is located at the centre of Horn of Africa which enabled her to play a key role in the stability of the region. Understandably, it has . When turmoil begun taking thousands of innocent lives in Burundi, Ethiopia also sent its peace missions and pacified the country shortly. When the UNSC.

2 Apr 2015 . The Horn of Africa (HOA) has been mentioned as one of the most disputed regions of the globe. It has been experienced with a number of armed conflicts, ethno-linguistic disputes, religious radicalism where in it catches the attention of most developed nations including US for their strategic interest over the.

19 Jun 2017 . It began as a squabble between Arab allies, but the standoff between Qatar and its neighbours is threatening to engulf the Horn of Africa. When Saudi Arabia, the United . It had also played a key mediating role in Eritrea's border conflict with Djibouti, which flared in April 2008. The origins of the disputed.

Women, Peace and. Security in the Horn of. Africa. DECEMBER 2016. Bernardo Monzani, Bernardo Venturi, Giulia Pasquinelli. Agency for Peacebuilng | AP ... Conflict and security. Civil society environment. Women's movement. Eritrea. Women's rights and participation. Conflict and security. Civil society environment.

17 Mar 2016 . Mention the Horn of Africa and people inevitably think of Somalia, a failed state, crippled by a protracted civil war, instability and Al Shabaab. . Educating dignitaries, business people, international civil servants and the media about the wonders of Somaliland is one of my many responsibilities as a Senior.

2 Oct 2011 . HOrn Of AfricA: Webs Of cONflict & PAthWAYS tO PeAce. PAUL D. WILLIAMS. Elliott School of International Affairs,. George Washington University . ogy is based on the importance of inclusivity, interest-based negotiation training, and demonstration of ... Politically, the environment is also difficult. The.

14 Oct 2016 . Socio-economic and environmental problems in the ever-growing urban centres are on-going challenge, and present a very real threat to peace and stability in some countries of the IGAD region. Economy of the Region. The IGAD region is located in a strategic place in the Horn of Africa and blessed with a.

1 Aug 2017 . China hasn't been known for establishing military bases in Africa – or even beyond its immediate sphere of influence. This is changing following its decision to build a military base in Djibouti on the Horn of Africa. The base will be next door to the United States Africa Command. China will be able to use the.

since 2010 and the role of AMISOM in bringing these about. The study outlines the major changes made to the . AU, African Union, African security, Africa, peacekeeping, Horn of Africa, Somalia. 5 .. environment (e.g. advancements made in the peace process) has been made in order to illustrate that not all achievements.

16 Apr 2014 . For many years, the Horn of Africa has been characterized by conflict, instability, poverty, and underdevelopment. .. conclusion, Minister Haavisto stressed the importance of international institutions, neighboring countries, the diaspora, and local communities working together to achieve sustainable peace.

16 Jun 2016 . EU recognizes Ethiopia's crucial role in Horn of Africa's peace, security . migration; social and economic development, investment and trade; governance and human rights; climate change and environmental cooperation. . The HR/VP recognized Ethiopia's crucial role on regional peace and security.

In Quest for a Culture of Peace in the IGAD Region: The Role of Intellectuals and Scholars. The Intergovernmental Authority on . Conflict and peace in the Horn of Africa: A regional approach 26. Professor Abdi .. tion" or "regionalization", which applies to politics, conflict, environmental con- siderations, trade etc.

to conflict resolution, stabilisation, and longer-term peace and development. There is a pressing need to build up . of security and justice institutions has an important role to play, as can be seen from examples such as Central. Africa, the Sahel Region and the Horn of Africa. It is important to recognise that issues of Justice.

1 Feb 2016 . In response, Peace and Security, and Economic Integration are two of the three pillars underpinning IGAD's strategy (the third being Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment). IGAD is a 'building bloc' of the African Peace and Security Architecture (APSA) and hosts one of Africa's most elaborate.

26 Aug 2016 . During the summer media doldrums, it was hard to miss that a Canadian peace operations fact-finding mission, led by Minister of National Defence . its own internal planning and assessment capabilities related to Africa; and even that the Royal Canadian Navy could play a bigger partnership role with.

Horn of Africa. Regional conflicts. Historical analysis. Social implications. Economic implications. International relations. Conflict management. Peace research ... external intervention; and (c) the havoc that the rapid environmental degrada- . played a major role in inter-state wars, since the boundaries of the countries of.

6 Nov 2017 . This week Minister Coveney will visit the Horn of Africa region, including Kenya and Ethiopia, to reaffirm Ireland's relationship with our partners in the . on a blueprint to ensure global progress in the next 15 years by ending poverty and hunger, and ensuring peace, prosperity and a healthy environment.

3 Dec 2012 . vi THE Horn of Africa. 8. the Production of somali Conflict and the Role of Internal and External actors. 156. Abdi Ismail Samatar. 9. militia and Piracy in the Horn of africa: External Responses. 178. Bjørn Møller. Notes on the Contributors. 197. Index. 199. Bereketeab T02667 00 pre 6. 03/12/2012 12:34.

Horn of Africa and Peace: The Role of the Environment. A Report of the 8th Annual Conference on the Horn of Africa. Lund, Sweden, August 7-9, 2009. SOMALIA INTERNATIONAL. REHABILITATION CENTRE (SIRC). AND. LUND HORN OF AFRICA FORUM (LUHAF). DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC HISTORY,

Africa: key data. ▫ 213 million people live in the Horn of Africa (one fifth of the continent's population);. ▫ The labour force in the seven countries of the Horn is estimated at. 89 million people;. Environmental degradation, climate shocks and water scarcity;. Population growth and the importance of youth. All these factors are.

This has injected the multiple drivers of conflict and insecurity in the wider Horn of Africa area onto the Gulf's regional security equation. ... Rather less successful was its role in the Somali peace process in the 1990s and 2000s, in part because of Ethiopian and Eritrean mobilization of Somali proxies as part of a conflict that.

22 Jun 2017 . The country is a key player in the Horn of Africa and, despite recent internal conflict, crucial for maintaining stability in the region. . This role is aided by the relative strength of its military and its active participation in regional peace and security operations; its capacity and willingness to combat terrorism;

26 May 2014 . gional peacebuilding in the Horn of Africa has been done so far, and what outcomes and lessons have been achieved. This overview of current practices might also help the various stakeholders understand their respective roles in the bigger regional peace-building puzzle and shed some light on how to.

An August 2015 peace treaty and the establishment of a government of national unity including the conflicting parties proved unsuccessful. In July 2016, the violent . The Ethiopian foreign policy remains shaped by its role as a regional power in the politically sensitive region of the Horn of Africa. The shift of foreign policy.

Despite their active role as fighters, peacemakers and activists, women have tended to be ignored during negotiations. Former SPLM/A negotiator Anne Itto explains the disappointment she and other women negotiators felt at lack of gender sensitive provisions in the CPA.

21 Jul 2016 . The Sahara-Sahel region, and increasingly west Africa and the Horn of Africa, are affected by the turmoil in the Middle East, including both the spread of . roles for the African standby force: one should be a light footprint deployment aimed at preventing conflict, and the other a fully combat-capable peace.

Through the Horn of Africa Program, the Life & Peace Institute has been directly involved in Somalia (page 22). ... is a government that not only failed to introduce effective measures to serve the Somali environment from further deterioration, but one that itself took an active role in the environmental destruction of Somalia.

Africa. The Role of the Military. STEPHEN BURGESS, PHD*. This article focuses on the role that the US military has played in the Horn of. Africa, especially . peace enforcement in Somalia and enabling them to win hearts and minds. ... force operating in a Title 22 environment in which the DOS and ambassadors are in.

2 Aug 2017 . This is changing following its decision to build a military base in Djibouti on the Horn of Africa. . involvement in peacekeeping in South Sudan should not be overstated in terms of its scope and extent, it does seem to signal the beginning of a far more assertive role in Africa's peace and security issues.

More than anything else the Horn of Africa needs peace. Military means cannot ameliorate the .. disasters that periodically afflict the Horn Man-made destruction of the environment needs to be halted and reversed, but .. significance of the reunification of Eritrea with Ethiopia was economic. Eritrea accounted for a major.

The context section outlines the Danish policies and the political/security environment in the Horn of. Africa . The annexes provide detailed information on programme results; roles and responsibilities; the .. The Peace and Stabilisation Programme Horn of Africa 2015-2017 Concept Note (Concept Note) provided a.

21 Nov 2015 . Enhancing the Role of Horn of African Entrepreneurs in the Current Global Business Environment . This phenomenal scenario indicates that the HoA nations have a long way to significantly curb their deep-rooted socio-economic, political and peace and security problems (Healy, 2011; Headey, 2012).

4 Jul 2016 . It also explains and analyses the role its leaders have played in the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and in the African Union (AU). Since most of the important initiatives by Ethiopia on the peace and security of the Horn of Africa are advanced and implemented through IGAD and passed to the AU,

Isolation and Marginalization in a Globalizing Environment. Edited by Daniel R. Mekonnen . INTRODUCTION: THE HORN OF AFRICA BETWEEN ENDLESS CONFLICTS AND. "COMPASSION .. on 26 December 2006); Lencho Leta, The Search for Peace: The Conflict between Ethiopia and Eritrea (Oslo: Fafu, 2007).

10 Feb 2016 . Working together with the Horn of Africa's regional body – the Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD), charged with mediating South Sudan's peace process – and Western actors, Chinese policymakers believed they could intervene constructively while managing reputational risks. This was a.

17 Sep 2015 . At the same time, Eritrea has become a geopolitical pariah in the Horn of Africa, due to its alleged support of the Islamist insurgency Al-Shabaab and other .. wider dynamics in the Horn and in the global geopolitical environment need to change, and it is here that outside actors could play an important role.

existing literature on conflict as it delves into how prevailing environmental factors, notably the scarcity of . 1 Marcel Leroy is a Senior Researcher at the Africa Programme of the University for Peace, Addis Ababa., Ethiopia . From the Darfur, the discussion shifts to the Horn of Africa as the contributors to the book seek to.

8 Apr 2015 . Close co-operation with African organisations is one of the foundations of Sweden's efforts to create peace and security. By improving regional .. Sweden supports IGAD's efforts to renew and strengthen its role as the principal intergovernmental organisation in the Horn of Africa. IGAD has an important role.

international political and economic environment, and the role of Africa and South. Africa. The IGD . Great Lakes Region, the Horn of Africa and across the Middle East and North Africa. ... 14 African Development Bank High-Level Panel on Fragile States (2014) Ending Conflict & Building Peace in Africa: A call to action.

28 Apr 2017 . This project aims to support IGAD and national governments of the Horn of Africa region in moving towards sustainable peace, security and stability. It has four components: (i) enhancing the IGAD Conflict Early Warning and Response Mechanism systems, to improve the quantity and quality of the.

16 Sep 2014 . This article analyses interlinks between environmental changes, conflicts and sustainable development in the Horn of Africa. It makes an argument for the dialectical correlation between the three variables. It is thus argued that environmental deterioration can lead to conflicts, and environmental.

15 May 2015 . Leaders in Africa and within the UN have called for African forces to play a larger role in securing peace and stability on the continent, but budget constraints persist. While the UN has a regular peacekeeping budget, the AU must continually seek out donors, such as the UN, the EU, and the United States,.

resilience and foster a culture of peace around the world. .. Horn of Africa. If years of recurrent drought have sucked the land bone dry, they have drained human hope in the process. Such scenes are common across the Horn today but so they .. The pastoralist is left with fewer and fewer options, as the environmental.

2 Nov 2014 . URI Africa also acknowledges IGAD for the important role that the organization has played in contributing to the stability and diplomacy in the Horn of Africa. . exhibited exceptional leadership in bringing about peace, reconciliation, solidarity, and the alleviation of poverty, preservation of the environment,.

8 Oct 2017 . We are having this meeting at a time of change and turmoil in the global political and security environment. . Nowhere is this more evident than in the Horn of Africa where external dynamics have the potential to exacerbate existing peace and security challenges as historical rivalries are deepened and.

13 May 2011 . Crafting an African security architecture: Addressing regional peace and conflict in the 21st century . In highlighting the strengthening role of the AU, the author unpacks but dismisses the concept of 'the United States of Africa', arguing that the continent is characterised by autocracies, pseudo-democracies.

6 Sep 2001 . Below are links by topical categories to resources primarily in English providing information generally on conflict in the Horn of Africa. For related web links, see Eritrea Web Links, Ethiopia Web Links, Sudan Conflict Web Links and Regional Resources: Africa. General Resources Government Agencies and.

PEACE, CONFLICT,. AND DEVELOPMENT IN. AFRICA: A READER. Edited by. Erin McCandless and Tony Karbo .. Borel, McCandless, and Abu-Nimer, Environment and Natural Resource–Related. Conflicts: Moving Towards ... works from Africa and abroad that examine the role of political economy in conflicts and.

7 Jul 2017 . On June 28th and 29th 2017, members of the ecumenical family along with national and international organizations gathered at the All Africa Conference of Churches in Nairobi, Kenya for the “Mobilisation of faith communities for overcoming hunger and sustaining justice and peace in the Horn of Africa”.

19 Dec 2014 . Ethiopia and its regional diplomacy: Ethiopia's dominant interpretation of the Horn of Africa . the Sub-Sahara, third (next to Egypt and Algeria) in the entire Africa and fortieth in the world, Ethiopia's military strength has an excellent track record in its role in the regional peace and security, counter-terrorism,.

24 May 2016 . Almost all of Europe's maritime trade with Asia passes within a few miles of the coast of the Horn of Africa, in particular the narrow straits of the Bab al . or similar peace and security mechanism, the EU can play a role as convenor of the overlapping multilateralisms of the various regional organizations that.

read more · New Security Beat security land & food water biodiversity & livelihoods environment & migration middle east & north africa . China's ambitious plans for westward expansion will demand an almost inconceivably enormous amount of energy and resources, and water-scarce Xinjiang will play a central role.

The position that the Cold War in general was driven by purely material interests or ideological controversy was arguably a rather difficult one. The Horn of Africa as a strategic location turned it into a pawn during the Cold War (Mohamed, 2009, p. 8). This geo-strategic importance directly at the southern end of the Red Sea,.

The UN Office for West Africa, in Dakar, Senegal was the first regional conflict prevention and peacebuilding office of the United Nations. Its overall mandate is to enhance contributions of the UN towards the achievement of peace and security in West Africa and promote an integrated regional approach in addressing issues.

30 Aug 2010 . DIASPEACE Working Papers are published by the research project Diasporas for Peace: Patterns, Trends and Potential . coordinated by the University of Jyväskylä and it involves six partners from Europe and two from the Horn of Africa and will conduct .. environment in which education is embedded.

25 Aug 2010 . A survey of the roots and nature of conflicts in the Horn of Africa is offered to determine the extent and form of their cross-border or interregional . in promoting regional stability are explored, including in particular, the role of regional bodies in combining economic cooperation, peace making and security.

CDRC's major objectives are the advancement of development, the deepening of democracy and contribution to the creation of an environment for peace and security in the Horn of Africa, Africa and beyond in general through dialogue and the promotion of knowledge and rigorous analysis of issues and developments.

UNHCR definitely has an important role to play in the repatriation process in the Horn of Africa. It has been noted, however, that there is need to address the wider issue of the organization's mandate and the co-ordination between it and the other UN agencies. Similarly, the primacy of the role of host and home governments.

Horn of Africa Peace: The Role of Environment (2009). 9. Horn of Africa conference – focus on Somalia: The Role of Democratic Governance vs Sectarian politics in Somalia (June 2010). 10. Horn of Africa conference: The Role of Women in Promoting Peace and Development in the Horn of Africa (September 2011).

26 Apr 2016 . food for peace. In 2015, the NGO Mercy Corps released some surprising findings from conflict management programs in the Horn of Africa. Interventions from 2013 to 2015 focused on building community-level cooperation, strengthening institutions, and enhancing resilience. The results indicate that natural.

The African Union Mission in Somalia (AMISOM) is an active, regional peacekeeping mission operated by the African Union with the approval of the United Nations in Somalia. It is mandated to support transitional governmental structures, implement a national security plan, train the Somali security forces, and to assist in.

The USAID/East Africa-funded Peace in East and Central Africa (PEACE) component focused primarily on addressing cross-border conflict issues affecting local and regional peace and stability in the Horn of Africa, with emphasis on border areas of the pastoralist arc that includes parts of Kenya, Uganda, Sudan, Somalia,.

Brussels, Friday, September 29, 2017 (MFA Press) — Kenya is among countries in the Horn of Africa that will receive approximately 4.1 billion Euros from the European Union to fund commercial related programs that are linked to promoting peace, security and post-conflict reconstruction in the region. The allocation that.

Insecurity in the Horn of Africa; Maritime security in the Indian Ocean and the Gulf of Guinea; Western Sahel security dynamics; Security challenges in Nigeria . Other peace and security related activities have included meetings, workshops, and research into the role of Rwanda and Uganda in central Africa; the impact of.

Horn of Africa. Environmental Security Assessment. Eric van de Giessen. Project Coordinator East Africa. Programme on Environmental Security for Poverty Alleviation . Network; and Dr. Marcel Leroy, University for Peace in Addis Abeba. .. disturbed the hydrological function of the area as a water reservoir, with dramatic.

10 Dec 2007 . African leaders have added their voices to the growing climate-change- . first ever debate on impact of climate change on peace, security hearing over 50 speakers', UN Security Council 5663rd meeting, 17 ... challenge is to disaggregate the role of climate change from other environmental, economic.

This brief on conflict resolution and peace building in the Greater Horn of Africa region (Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, Sudan,. South Sudan and Uganda) takes the . agree on respective core competencies, roles and responsibilities around governance of the rangelands and managing and preventing conflict.

As traditional livelihood options are declining due to severe environmental challenges such as drought and famine, pessimistic prospects for subsistence are overwhelming. In combination of . In the case of the Horn of Africa, social support networks depend on the active role of the diaspora. Family members living abroad.

June 2016- In the framework of the Global Counterterrorism Forum-Horn of Africa working group co- chaired by Turkey and the EU, DEVCO B5 organised a Youth . The multilateral frameworks recognizing the role of youth are now in place (for example, the UN Security Resolution on Youth, Peace, and Security). Now is the.

25 Jul 2016 . The political and economic role of the Gulf states in the Middle East and North Africa. (MENA) region . Strategic Dimension of Sub-Saharan Africa: Peace, Security and Development in the Horn of. Africa”, August .. without appropriate compensation,62 to environmental degradation of natural resources.

One can also see that in a complex environment where such wars take place between states, the impact of violence in one country seldom stops at its own borders. The objective of the paper is to examine cross-border cooperation as a regional peace project in the Horn of Africa. Key objectives are to succinctly discuss.

1 Aug 2016 . capacities for peace operations are strengthened with the help of external actors; and. (c) the pool of troop-contributing countries is diversified. Coordination between the various actors involved in peace operations in Africa is also key and will only increase in importance in the future security environment.

The cluster of peace operations in the broader Horn of Africa— . roles in Sudan, and the United States and South. Africa more .. broader Horn. This is most evident in Somalia and Darfur, but true also of Chad and Ethiopia-. Eritrea. The one partial exception is the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) for south. Sudan.

use of marine resources have emerged as key threats to human security in the Horn of Africa. Thus, the emerging peace and security architecture can provide powerful and effective tools for . social, economic and environmental issues. ... The role of the environment and natural resource management in the above context.

international Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO). * Reidulf Molvæ is .. of Africa. The most thorough documentation of con- flicts arising during and seemingly because of environmental stress in the Horn of. Africa was given at an international confer- ence on ... 3.6 The Role of Environmental Refugees in. Conflicts.

PATHWAYS TO PEACE IN THE HORN OF AFRICA: WHAT ROLE FOR THE UNITED STATES? This paper is a result of a series of workshops and events surrounding the Horn of ... ing a more conducive regional environment in which to successfully address the Somali crisis.”13. Addressing these issues will take time.

4 Oct 2014 . regional security environment further accentuates weak governance systems . 3 Sally Healy, “Hostage to Conflict: Prospects for Building Regional Economic Cooperation in the Horn of Africa,” A Chatham House Report, London: The Royal. Institute of .. Although Ethiopia has been playing the role of.

19 Jan 2011 . This article assesses the contribution that IGAD has made to regional security in the Horn of Africa since the adoption of its peace and security mandate in 1996. . With regard to Somalia, the organization has played a pivotal role in directing African and wider international responses to conflict in the region.

17 Jan 2011 . [4] In a recent talk, de Waal pointed out the absence of a sub-regional hegemon as a further obstacle to peace and security in the Horn of Africa, as opposed to other African sub-regional communities that can dish out role models such as the Southern African Development Community (SADC) and the.

1 Nov 2016 . Both the United States and China have considerable economic interests at stake in Africa that require a peaceful and stable domestic environment—offering incentives for bilateral cooperation on African security issues. Certain non-traditional security threats in Africa, such as terrorism, piracy in the Gulf of.

21 Jun 2017 . I take this opportunity, Madam Chairperson, to congratulate you and the Republic of Zambia on assuming the Chair of the Peace and Security Council, and to .. We also very much welcome the measures currently being pursued by the African Union Commission aimed at strengthening the role of states to.

Is this because almost all of the recent droughts and famines in the Horn of Africa region have occurred in situations of armed conflicts? A relationship . Environmental degradation caused by the overuse of farmland and deforestation--cutting of trees for household and other purposes--aggravate drought. People's lack of.

21 Aug 2012 . Will the death of Zenawi destabilise the Horn of Africa and derail the African Union's agenda for peace and security? . Ethiopia played a key role between 1995 and 1998 in the US regime change strategy for Sudan, committing thousands of soldiers to fight with the rebels of the Sudan People's Liberation.

